## L3 Multiplying Polynomials

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Factors and Products Page 1

## Lesson 3 Multiplying Polynomials

Distributive property: Multiply each term of the first polynomial by each term in the second polynomial.

## Recall:

Polynomial: an algebraic expression containing one or more terms

## Multiplying Two Binomials

Binomial: a polynomial containing two terms
Steps:
1.) Multiply each term of the first binomial with each term of the second binomial.
2.) Combine like terms.

## Example 1

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { Multi } \\
(2 x+3)(3 x-4)
\end{array} \\
& 6 x^{2}-8 x+9 x-12 \\
& 6 x^{2}+x-12
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Multiply, using distributive } \\
& \text { property }
\end{aligned}
$$

Combine like terms

## Example 2

## Binomial Squared

Multiply. $(3 x-5 y)^{2}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (3 x-5 y)(3 x-5 y) \\
& 9 x^{2}-15 x y-15 x y+25 y^{2} \\
& 9 x^{2}-30 x y+25 y^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\left[\begin{array}{c|l}
F & \text { irs } \\
0 & \text { utside } \\
1 & \text { aside } \\
L & \text { ass }
\end{array}\right.
$$

## Multiplying Binomial by Trinomial

Trinomial: a polynomial containing three terms
Steps:
(1.) Muttiplyseach term of the binomial with each term of the trinomial
2.) Combine like terms.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 3 } \begin{array}{l}
\text { Example } 3 \\
\text { Multiply. } y-18 x^{2} y^{2}-2 x^{2} y+2 x y^{2}+12 y^{3} \\
\left(3 x^{2}-2 y\right)\left(x^{2}-x y-6 y^{2}\right)
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Multiplying Trinomial by Trinomial } \\
& \text { Example } 4 \\
& \text { Multiply. } \\
& \left(2 x^{2}-3 x+2\right)\left(x^{2}-3 x+2\right) \\
& 2 x^{4}-6 x^{3}+4 x^{2}-3 x^{3}+9 x^{2}-6 x+2 x^{2}-6 x+4 \\
& 2 x^{4}-9 x^{3}+15 x^{2}-12 x+4
\end{aligned}
$$

## Example 5 <br> Simplifying Sums and Differences of Polynomial Products

Follow order of operations.

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Expand and simplify.
a) $(2 x-7)(3 x+5)-(2 x-1)^{2}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (2 x-7)(3 x+5)-(2 x-1)(2 x-1) \\
& 6 x^{2}+10 x-21 x-35-\left(4 x^{2}-2 x-2 x+1\right) \\
& \left.6 x^{2}-11 x-35-14 x^{2}-4 x+1\right) \\
& 6 x^{2}-11 x-35-4 x^{2}+4 x-1 \\
& 2 x^{2}-7 x-36
\end{aligned}
$$

or

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { b) }(4 m+1)^{3}-2(2 m-1)(-3 m+4) \\
& (4 m+1)\left(\frac{(4 m+1)(4 m+1}{m u l t}\right)-2(\underbrace{(2 m-1)(-3 m+4}_{m u l t}) \\
& (4 m+1)\left(16 m^{2}+4 m+4 m+1\right)-2\left(-6 m^{2}+8 m+3 m-4\right) \\
& (4 m+1)\left(16 m^{2}+8 m+1\right)-2\left(-6 m^{2}+11 m-4\right) \\
& 64 m^{3}+32 m^{2}+4 m+16 m^{2}+8 m+1+12 m^{2}-22 m+8 \\
& 64 m^{3}+60 m^{2}-10 m+9
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
2 f, g, n
$$

